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Friday, June 11, 2004

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## Lab remembers Ronald Reagan

By Lynda Seaver
NEWSLINE STAFF WRITER

Whether he was serving as governor of California or president of the United States, Ronald Reagan remained a strong supporter of the Laboratory, its peo-

ple and its programs.

"He had a very strong understanding of the work the national security laboratories do, and he was quick to see them as an important resource for solving the nation's most important scientific needs," said Laboratory Director Michael Anastasio.

Laboratory personnel also played a key role in Reagan's office. Ron Cochran, Laboratory executive officer, served on the Reagan Administration during both presidential terms. In 1983, Reagan presented Cochran with an award for outstanding management. Former Lab physicist Tom Reed served as chair of Rea-

See **REAGAN**, page 8



President Ronald Reagan and Edward Teller at the White House.

Consistent with the University of California's tradition of observing the official period of mourning for a former president of the United States, all flags on UC property will be lowered to half-staff through July 5. Additionally, the UC Office of the President has called for a moment of silence at noon today to honor the memory of President Reagan.

### JGI sequencing effort boosts battle against diseases plaguing oak trees, soybeans

By David Gilbert

NEWSLINE STAFF WRITER

Thursday, at the Joint Genome Institute in Walnut Creek, under the shadowy leaves of *Quercus agrifolia*, one of the susceptible species to Sudden Oak Death (SOD), Joint Genome Institute Director Eddy Rubin announced the completion of the DNA sequence of the very pathogen that causes that disease.

The occasion also marked the characterization of SOD's cousin, a devastating root rot,

See **JGI**, page 3

## **Cyber warriors mark 15 years** battling Internet maladies

By David Schwoegler

NEWSLINE STAFF WRITER

For 15 years the folks in CIAC have matched wits with the denizens of cyberspace in an ongoing battle to protect our government's most valuable electronic assets. This group helps stamp out viruses, wards off intruders and rides posse on a host of Internet hoaxes and maladies. Officially they're the Computer Incident Advisory Capability, and they're staffed by Lab employ-

See CIAC, page 4

## Department of Energy extends Lab contract beyond current 2005 expiration date

The Department of Energy announced Wednesday that it will conduct separate competitions for the management of Los Alamos and Lawrence Livermore national laboratories, both now managed by the University of California.

The department also announced it will extend the current contract for the LLNL beyond its current Sept. 30, 2005, expiration date in order to separate the two competitions.

"I have concluded that it is very important to ensure we have the broadest possible competition for future contracts," said Energy Secretary Spencer Abraham. "Separating these two competitions will achieve that result."

Lab Director Michael Anastasio strongly sup-

See CONTRACT, page 8

## Riding herd



Lab employee
Terry Burton, far
left, participated in
the Livermore
Rodeo's 23rd
annual team penning event, which
took place
Wednesday at the
Livermore rodeo
grounds.

JACQUELINE McBride/Newsline



Field trip to Washington D.C.

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CIAC gets the bugs out

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Lab's OPSEC nation's best

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## Lab community news

## **Weekly Calendar**

**Technical Meeting Calendar, page 7** 



The Vaqueros Del Mar (VDM) School of Diving (affiliated with the Vaqueros Del Mar Scuba Diving LLESA Networking Group)

will offer two entry-level scuba diving courses this summer. The first course begins today and meets every Wednesday from 6-10 p.m. for six weeks, with one weekend day of open-water diving and one full weekend (Saturday and Sunday) for the certification dives. VDM can also give referrals for those who wish to complete their certification dives in other locations around the world. The cost of the course is \$150, which covers instruction and registration fees. Rental gear will be available at a cost of approximately \$100 for the entire course. There are some additional costs related to the purchasing of personal dive gear, and textbooks. For more information, contact Mark Rotter, 2-8370.



Anyone interested in using LLNL's supercomputers will have the opportunity during a five-day workshop June 21-25. The workshop covers

the "getting started" basics for using Livermore Computing's ASCI IBM and Linux cluster systems. Parallel programming with MPI, POSIX Threads and OpenMP are also covered, as is the TotalView debugger. Since attendees will have different interests, and seating is limited, the workshop topics are separated into different sessions. It will be held in the Computation Training Center, Trailer 1889. See the detailed agenda, registration information, and content description on the Web at: http://www.llnl.gov/computing/training/2004.06.21-25.html

A Fidelity retirement counselor will be available June 22 to assist assessing the current state of retirement accounts, learning how to plan asset allocation and diversify investments within retirement accounts, as well as identifying

strategies when planning retirement. Fidelity Mutual Funds are available to UC's workplace retirement plan participants in addition to the UC-managed investment pools. If you would like to set up a consultation, call 800-642-7131. When calling be sure to specify that you are an LLNL employee.

The Environment, Safety and Health Fair, will be held Wednesday, June 23, at the pool/picnic area. All employees are invited to the event to be held from 11 a.m. until 1:30 p.m. The Safety and Environmental Protection Directorate is managingthe fair for the Laboratory. It reports that over 30 LLNL/Sandia and outside exhibitors are scheduled to participate. Exhibits will cover workplace issues, but will also offer information useful for protecting people off the job. Attendees will also have the opportunity to have free blood pressure and cholesterol checks (with immediate results), body composition testing, and free chair massages. Bicycle safety checks will also be available through the LLNL Cycletrons. Lab organizations will sell lunches. A new feature this year will be a poster gallery showing the work of SEP organizations and individuals.

## **Volunteers needed for Fourth of July festival**

The Livermore Area Recreation and Park District is looking for volunteers to help with the city-sponsored Fourth of July festival. Volunteers are specifically needed at the pedestrian enetrance gates, food, beer and wine booths and T-shire and water booths.

All volunteers will receive free entance for a carload into the even and a free T-shirt. There are



several shifts:

- food/beer/wine booth
  - 4:30-7 p.m.
  - 7-9:30 p.m.
- pedestrian entrance gate • 3:30-5:30 p.m.
  - 5:30-7:30 p.m.
  - 7:30-9:30 p.m.

For more information or if you are interested in volunteering, contact Kerri Anderson at

## Lab's center has openings in school-age program

The Laboratory Employee Children's Center has a limited number of openings this fall in its school-age program for elementary school-aged children, K-5. Openings will be filled on a firstcome, first-served basis.

The school-age program provides afterschool care during the school year and full-day childcare over the summer months as well as days during the school year when the schools are closed and LLNL is open. The Children's Center tuition schedule is competitive with comparable childcare programs within the Tri-

Established in 1986, the Children's Center

recently earned national accreditation from the National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Accreditation Academy. The Children's Center is one of only four NAEYC accredited programs in the Tri-Valley area. Low ratios, small classroom sizes, and an educated, experienced professional child development staff clearly define the Children's Center's quality of

For more information about fall openings and the Children's Center, contact Center Director Laura Reno (reno1@llnl.gov) or Office Manager Dee Dee Bowerman (bowerman1@llnl.gov) at (925) 373-0865.

## USGS speaker to focus on hydro effects on oil spill site

Barbara Bekins, of the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), will discuss "The Influence of Hydrogeology on 25 Years of Natural Attenuation at a Crude Oil Spill Site"at 1:30 p.m. Wednesday, June 16, in the Bldg. 543 auditorium.

The lecture, sponsored by the Energy and Environment Directorate, will focus on the the USGS' Toxic Substances Hydrology Program, which conducts studies on the fate of contaminants in the natural

environment. Results from the research have documented the effectiveness of a variety of individual processes that together contribute to natural attenuation of several classes of contaminants.

Bekins has been selected as the Geological Society of America's Birdsall-Dreiss Distinguished Lecturer, sponsored by the GSA Hydrogeology Division and funded by the GSA

#### **IN MEMORIAM**

#### **Donald Auburn Culham**

Retiree Donald Auburn Culham died May 30 at Duncan Regional Hospital, Okla.. He was 57.

Born in Jellico, Tenn.on Dec. 19, 1946, Culham served in the U.S. Army from 1966-68. In July 1981, he married Madeline Leal in Tahoe City, Nev. At the Laboratory, Culham specialized in photography and film development in the Technical Information Department then transferred to Engineering where he archived records and documents on microfiche. He took a medical retirement. Culham loved collecting baseball cards, target shooting, camping and outdoor activities.

He is survived by his wife Madeline of Duncan, Okla.; mother Elsie Mae Culham of Riverside, Ohio; two stepsons and their wives, William and Avis Albert of Comanche, Okla. and Paul and Joana Culham of Stockton, Calif.; two stepdaughters and their husbands, Patty and Bruce Williams of Comanche and Elizabeth and Steve Moreno of Modesto, Calif.; five grandchildren and a great grandchild. Services were held June 3 in Duncan, Okla.

#### **Leonard R. Thibault**

Leonard R. Thibault, a San Francisco native, died Saturday, May 22. He was 85.

He was raised in San Francisco and served as an altar boy at St. Ignatius Catholic Church. He joined the U.S. Army and served as a second lieutenant during World War II.

Thibault worked from 1952 to 1973 as a building coordinator at the Laboratory. Prior to his work at the Lab, he worked for Bechtel and Cal Research.

He is survived by his daughters, Dianne Thibault Masluk and Lucille Thibault McPherson; sisters, Marie Rose Truitt and Audrey Finnegan; seven grandchildren; 10 great-grandchildren and numerous cousins, nieces and nephews.

Memorial donations can be sent to the Veterans of Foreign Wars or the American Heart Association.

### Newsline

Newsline is published weekly by the Internal Communications Department, Public Affairs Office, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL), for Laboratory employees and retirees.

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## News of Note



JGI

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responsible for more than \$1 billion in damage to the last year's soybean crop. The two projects represented a three-way \$4 million federal agency partnership success story.

"The genome sequences for these two Phytophthora [pronounced Fy-TOFF-thor-uh] species provide a framework for understanding how these plant pathogens cause disease and what can be done to control them," said Joseph Jen, USDA's undersecretary for Research, Education, and Economics, who joined the event. "USDA is pleased to be working with the Department of Energy and the National Science Foundation to jointly support the genome sequencing of these microorganisms.'

"These projects to sequence the genomes of Phytophthora sojae, which attacks primarily soybeans, and *Phytophthora ramorum*, the pathogen causing Sudden Oak Death, will contribute great value in combating these devastating diseases," said Maryanna Henkart, director of Molecular and Cellular Biology, who represented NSF at the event. "The success of these projects clearly demonstrates the value of agencies working together to address major scientific challenges.'

A crowd of nearly 100 community leaders, media and JGI employees gathered to hear a proclamation delivered to JGI by Walnut Creek Mayor Pro Tem Gary Skrel acknowledging JGI's contributions to advancing the understanding of these diseases. That was followed by the presentation of a membership plaque by the Walnut Creek Chamber of Commerce President Jay Hoyer.

The crowd then was offered two tracks, either a tour of the intricacies of the DNA sequencing process or a Sudden Oak Death and soybean disease expert panel discussion. Led



Damon Tighe, left, a researcher in the Joint Genome Institute's Production Genomics Facility, shows a delicate capillary array from inner works during a tour of the sequencing line.

> by JGI Computational Genomics Daniel Head Rokhsar, the panel provided one-stop shopping for the media and members of the community interested in hearing how sequencing can inform new diagnostics and controls for these diseases. Collaborator Brett Tyler from Virginia Bioinformatics Institute (VBI) spoke of using the knowledge gathered during 15 years of Phytophthora sojae



Matteo Garbelloto, the UC Berkeley researcher on the trail of the pathogen out in the forest, described the evolution and path of destruction for these oomycetes that are closer on the evolutionary tree to humans than they are to the fungi they actually resemble.

research as a Rosetta Stone for homing

in on genes related to disease transmis-

sion and virulence in Sudden Oak Death.

Sharon Doyle, a JGI researcher with a grant from USDA, told of the a rapid field detection system in the works for SOD based on distinguishing traces of DNA sequences, or aptamers, to home in on substances released by the pathogen during infection.

Affymetrix, a Santa Clara biotechnology company, announced how their researchers have utilized the publicly available sequence generated by JGI and VBI to develop a GeneChip® Microarray. These probes target DNA transcripts of Phytophthora sojae for soybean gene expression to better elucidate the pathogenic mechanisms and host defense



JACQUELINE McBride/Newsline

Walnut Creek Mayor Pro Tem Gary Skrel presents JGI Director Eddy Rubin a proclamation citing JGI's contribution to advancing the understanding of the pathogens that cause Sudden Oak Death and soybean rot.



## Senatorial meeting

Laboratory interns, on a recent trip to Washington D.C., met with Hawaii Sen. Daniel Inouye (right) to discuss their work on NIF, **Homeland Operations Planning System** (HOPS) and seismic monitoring. The interns are part of the National Security Field Experience Initiative (NSFEI), a science and work experience program formed through contributions from the Laboratory and Hawaii's ALU LIKE, Inc. Clockwise from lower left: Doug Knight, technologies initiatives manager for ALU LIKE, Inc., Marjorie Gonzalez, the Lab's NSFEI program leader, senatorial staffer Ellen Forster, Paulino Eala III, Sean Hayworth, Sen. **Inouye and David Allen. Not shown: Interns Kimberly Cooper and Ivan Won.** 



Livermore Site Office OPSEC Manager John Walsh presents Certificate of Appreciation to the Lab's Pam Poco.

## Laboratory OPSEC program selected as one of nation's best

By David Schwoegler

NEWSLINE STAFF WRITER

Baltimore, Md. — The Laboratory proudly accepted the third-place organizational honors, among 81 nominees, in the 2004 National Operational Security

(OPSEC) Awards.

Often referred to as the national operations secu-

# National recognition for OPSEC and cyber security

rity competition, the awards are presented through the Interagency OPSEC support staff. Although news of the IOSS award reached the Lab in early March, the tight-lipped on-site OPSEC community kept the announcement under wraps until this official ceremony in June.

"OPSEC is so important in today's security environment," said David Leary, associate director and director of Safeguards and Security. "The commitment and dedication of the OPSEC professionals and the OPSEC Committee are the key to our program. Pam Poco and Liz Della Nina integrate with the committee and with the Laboratory extremely well. They should be commended for running such a successful program.

in such a very cost-effective way. What they do is really important to the Laboratory in today's ever changing and challenging security environment."

IOSS planned and presented a dramatic event at their National OPSEC Conference, sort of a hush-hush version of an Academy Awards at the Marriott Waterfront in Baltimore on Tuesday. The event featured Maj. Gen. Michael Hayden, director of the National Security Agency.

Although notified months in advance, all the winners were asked to keep quiet until the formal event.

Attending from Livermore were Leary, OPSEC Program Manager Poco, her deputy Della Nina, as well as OPSEC committee members Dave Johnstone and Kent Oelrich. There were 81 nominees submitted for awards from within the IOSS partners' community, including the National Security Administration, Department of Defense, Department of Energy, Federal Bureau of Investigations, General Services Administration and the Central Intelligence Agency.

The submission rate is high, because each of those entities has several offices or branches with OPSEC programs. Consider, for

example, that every unit of the Air Force, Army, Navy and Marines has an OPSEC presence. Each of those entities qualifies for submitting an award nomination. And those are just the DoD entities.

The annual National Operations Security Awards Program is a top priority for the Interagency OPSEC support staff. The IOSS is the focal point for OPSEC within



A poster displayed at the National OPSEC awards.

excelled in the OPSEC field, and who are considered members of the U.S. national security community.

provides non-monetary

awards to government

zations, as well as to

individuals who have

and contractor organi-

The awards presentation was part of the annual National OPSEC Conference & Exhibition. The conference is designed to provide training and networking opportunities for professionals in management, security, intelligence, infrastructure protection,

counterintelligence, military operations and related fields. The exhibition is a collection of exhibits from government departments and agencies that have resources available to security professionals to assist in the development of security awareness. All U.S. government personnel, U.S. government contractors, state and local employees and contractors with a homeland security mission are invited to attend.

According to IOSS, operations security is an analytic process to deny to adversaries information — generally unclassified information — about our inten-

tions and capabilities. IOSS accomplishes this by identifying, controlling, and protecting indicators associated with planning or operations. OPSEC does not replace other security disciplines: it supplements them. The IOSS believes that the future of America depends on changing the way the country looks at security, and OPSEC can make the difference. But it's absolutely essential that operations security be understood and incorporated into everything the Lab does.

In a separate setting and at a smaller ceremony,



OPSEC Program Manager Pam Poco and AD Dave Leary display the Lab's 2004 third place National OPSEC Organizational Award.

LSO OPSEC Manager Robert Walsh presented Poco with a certificate of appreciation, "for her enthusiastic leadership and exemplary hard work that have earned her the respect of fellow OPSEC professionals."

The IOSS can assist organizations and individuals with OPSEC materials, training, operations analysis, as well as putting the best OPSEC practices into place. Contact them for further information at 443-479-4677, or visit their Website at http://www.ioss.gov.

### CIAC

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ees, but sponsored by the U.S. Department of Energy

Recently CIAC Program Leader Denise Sumikawa journeyed to Kansas City, Kan. to receive a presented by DOE Chief Information Officer Rose Parkes, and Stan Wujcik, CIAC's Federal Program manager, at the plenary session of the DOE Computer Security Training Conference.

"The reason," Sumikawa explained, "is that in the last few years we've really improved our response time, strengthened our relationships at DOE/National Nuclear Security Administration (NNSA) customer sites and refocused our efforts on prevention with our Advanced Warning and Response system, called 'AWARE."

#### Malicious code history

What began as programming experimentation eventually took a diabolical twist. Early "worms" and "rabbit" programs of the 1960s recreated themselves inside mainframe computers. Some of the first computer viruses were created between 1980 and 1983, primarily as research programs on the Apple II. Computer virus outbreaks began in the mid-1980s. Viruses befell an IBM machine in 1986. A mini-plague on Macintosh equipment struck at the Lab the following year, surfacing with names like "nVir," and "hPAT." These electronic maladies spread globally.

Since late in 1988, a continuous stream of security incidents has affected computer systems and networks throughout the world. Crackers and intruders made bold headlines by their stealthful entry into government computers, commercial equipment, and telephone systems. The world of computers was proving to be a dangerous one, and clearly something needed to be done to counter the outlaw forces.



DAVID SCHWOEGLER/NEWSLINE

#### CIAC is born

In response, DOE formed the Computer Incident Advisory Capability at Livermore on Feb. 1,1989. It is one of the two oldest computer response teams, and is recognized nationally and internationally for its contributions to the information technology community. Their primary mission has been to help and protect the DOE/NNSA computer community. But the list of feder-

Livermore's Computer Incident Advisory Capability recently received a certificate of appreciation and recognition from DOE's chief information officer. The team, from left: Sue Grimsley, Paul Krystosek, Wolf Schaefer, Kathy Hansen, Doug Lim, Addam Schroll, Bill Orvis, Tim Meier, Denise Sumikawa, Andrew Brown, Donna Couture, Steven Suppe, Tony Bartoletti, John Dias, Stephen Wong, Marvin Christensen. Kneeling, from left: Julie Driscoll, Kathryn Knerler. Not pictured, Vickie Carroll.

al clients has grown to encompass other agencies, including several incidents where the team worked with the FBI.

Today, as computer incidents continue to increase in number, sophistication and virulence, fast response and preventive programs like CIAC AWARE help DOE/NNSA computer users stay on the path to safe and secure computing.

Sumikawa attributes CIAC's success to a motivated staff, outstanding technical skills and a customer-service orientation to provide on-call technical assistance to DOE sites. She says their preventive approach to service includes awareness, training, and education; trend, threat, vulnerability data collection and analysis; and technology watch.

"We're intent on staying ahead of the game. We were pleased to have received our first Laboratory Directed Research and Development (LDRD) funding for cyber-security research," she said.

**1988:** Morris Worm incident – The Morris worm traveled along the Internet, copying itself into every bit of storage it could find, shuttingdown many sites. This incident triggered the government into establishing the Computer Incident Advisory Capability (CIAC).

**1989:** CIAC began Feb. 1, 1989 — CIAC was started by the Department of Energy to assist their sites with events, such as hackers, viruses, and worms, for both classified and unclassified computer systems.

1989: Virus reference document (hard copy) – The first virus document distributed in hard copy. CIAC's virus document was one of few resources available then, Bulletin A-15.

**1989: Bulletin Board Server (BBS)** – The only way to reach CIAC online was through the BBS.

**1989: FTP Server** – CIAC provided this source for antivirus tools, share-ware, freeware and bulletins.

1989: Wank Worm — CIAC notified DOE of a worm that invaded DEC computers, installed a back door and then e-mailed the intruder, telling him that the attack was successful. It infected executable files much like a virus and changed the system login message to the following: "Your System Has Been Officially WANKed."

1990: Forum of Incident Response and Security Teams (FIRST) – CIAC was a founding member of FIRST, formed to address an increasing number of computer and network security incidents.

**1992: 2300 series documents** – CIAC began its training and awareness documents and published its first virus reference document.

**1993: virus database online** – Outside of the virus – L's ftp server, CIAC provided one of the few online resources.

**1993: Web server** – CIAC's nationally recognized as a source of security information.

1994: Good Times Bulletin – CIAC gained national and international recognition with its notes page on the Good Times Virus hoax. The hoax refused to die and returned to haunt the Laboratory about every three months in 1994 and 1995.

1994: CNN interview on Internet Sniffer outbreak – The U.S. military credited CIAC with alerting them of the Sniffer outbreak. CNN came to CIAC to discuss the Internet Sniffer and its impact.

**1995:** Information Management Quality Award for "Technical Excellence" – This prestigious award was presented to CIAC for exceptional service in the protection of the DOE's information resources.

**1995: Courtney** – CIAC's response to Satan's (a software program that can easily be used to

probe the weaknesses of Unix computers connected to the Internet) pending release. Anti-Satan software sounds an alarm and identifies the attacking machine.

**1995:** Merlin – CIAC's tool to make it easier to beef up security on Unix systems. Merlin provides a simple graphical user interface to popular security scanners.

"friendly" penetration test for a DOE site. This service enabled the site to refocus its security efforts.

1995: 1st White Hat - CIAC performed its first

**1997: Internet hoax page** – CIAC established this public service Website for gathering information on hoaxes, and it legitimized the concern around hoaxes.

**1997: Internet chain letters** – CIAC's Website provides a public service, gathering information on chain letters.

1997: First Windows NT Bulletin — CIAC is first security organization to publish a security bulletin on the Windows NT operating system.
1997: Winword Macro Viruses Bulletin (G-10a)
— CIAC notified the world about the danger of macro viruses.

1997: Federal Computer Incident Response Capability (FedCIRC) — CIAC was invited by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) to participate in a pilot federal incident

# Fifteen years of CIAC

For 15 years, some of the sharpest minds in computer security have been toiling on behalf of their country, then freely sharing the fruits of their labor with the public.

response team.

1997: AOL4Free.com Trojan Horse Program Destroys Hard Drives Bulletin (H-47a) — CIAC explained there were three different instances of AOL4Free, including AOL4Free Trojan Horse (the real troublemaker).

**1997: E-mail Spamming Countermeasures Bulletin (I-005c)** – When spamming became a chronic problem, CIAC wrote a bulletin with countermeasures.

**1998: Analyzer case** – CIAC helped the FBI Computer Crime Squad working the Analyzer case.

1998: AutoStart 9805 Macintosh Worm Virus Bulletin (I-067) — CIAC's bulletin discussed how this virus could overwrite data files and produce denial of service.

**1998: Internet Cookies Bulletin (I-034)** – CIAC attempted to dispel misunderstandings about Internet cookies.

1998: Malformed UDP Packets in Denial of Service Attacks Bulletin (I-031a) – CIAC wrote a bulletin on Denial of Service attacks on Windows NT and Windows 95 platforms witnessed on the

**1999: 10th Anniversary** – CIAC celebrates its 10th anniversary.

**1999: hacker conviction** – CIAC assists in conviction of computer hacker at Okala-

homa State University.

**1999: general information** – CIAC began by publishing about two bulletins per month; the count becomes greater than 100 per year.

**2000:** hacker conviction – CIAC assists in conviction of computer hacker (15 criminal counts).

**2000: Hoaxbusters DOE featured site** – CIAC's Hoaxbusters Website chosen as a DOE featured Website

**2001: Code Red and Nimda Worms** – CIAC successfully defends DOE against the Code Red and Nimda Worms.

**2001:** Cooperative Protection Program (CPP) started – CPP sensors are deployed across the DOE/NNSA infrastructure, providing CIAC with enhanced data, allowing CIAC to continue its migration to a proactive security approach.

**2001: logger** – CIAC increases its defense of DOE assets by implementing a logger database tool that allows sites to automatically provide firewall log files to CIAC.

**2001: distribution center for security tools** – CIAC begins distribution of several DOE sitewide licenses for network vulnerability assessment, intrusion detection and audit analysis security tools

2001: CIAC Bulletin on Office Error Reporting

 Research by CIAC shows how the Office Error Reporting mechanism could send document contents offsite.

**2001:** Hoaxbusters featured site – CIAC's Hoaxbusters Website is the featured site at the University of Washington School of Law, Center for Law, Commerce and Technology.

**2002: First CPP data received at CIAC** – CIAC begins using CPP data to become a proactive, preventive security function.

**2002: Rapid Fire Port Scan Detector** – The port scan detector is completed, allowing sites automatically to detect and report scans to CIAC.

**2002: Bugbear Worm** – CIAC successfully defends DOE against the Bugbear Worm.

**2002: CIAC technical bulletins** – A series of technical bulletins on security topics begins. Publications include "Understanding SSH Exploits," "Microsoft Browser Helper Objects (BHO) Could Hide Malicious Code, and Parasite Programs: Adware, Spyware, and Stealth Networks."

**2002:** Hoaxbusters in PC Magazine Top 100 Websites – CIAC's Hoaxbusters Website is in the PC Magazine top 100 Websites list.

**2003: SQL-Slammer Worm** – CIAC successfully defends DOE against the SQL-Slammer Worm.

**2003: rootkit detectors** – CIAC creates rootkits to assist sites in detecting compromised systems.

2003: Blaster, Nachi, Welchia, SoBig.F, Mimail – Blaster, Nachi, and Welchia worms start "Worm Week" on Aug. 11, 2003, quickly followed by the SoBig.F and Mimail worms. CIAC successfully warns DOE sites and prevents major computer downtime.

**2004: 15th Anniversary** – CIAC celebrated its 15th anniversary.

**2004:** CIAC AWARE portal – CIAC releases its Advanced Warning and Response (AWARE) portal to assist in incident reporting and sharing of data across DOE.

**2004: Best in Government Award nomination** – CIAC is nominated for a Best in Government Award for its Web services scanning capability.

**2004:** Netsky, MyDoom, Beagle/Bagel, Witty Worms – CIAC continues to help DOE defend against the propagation of worms. CIAC publishes a technical bulletin on the Remote Detection of the MyDoom.A Worm.

2004: DOE CIO Award – CIAC receives a certificate of appreciation and recognition from the DOE Chief Information Officer for its outstanding service to DOE.

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## CLASSIFIED ADS

Reinell 1978 w/Volvo-Penta 120hp I/O. ~280 hours.

CAMERAS

Calkins roller trailer, \$2500, 209-612-4782

1-Portable Projection Screen by Da-Lite Silver

Lenticular surface 40x40 and another one by

Galaxy Glass Beaded surface 40x40 \$10-each

Nikon F70 autofocus 35mm with 28-200 sigma

**ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT** 

monitor, keybd, mouse. \$50 firm. Evening: 510-522-

20-inch Panasonic TV, 1yr. old, \$110, Sharp boon

box, 2-cassete decks, CD, AM/FM, \$20. 925-371-

Dish Pro Digital LNBF 119W, \$80.00 925-443-

Yaesu FT-301 Ham Radio HFTranceiver. 100 watt

output, all solid-state. With power supply. \$300

HP-49g+ graphing/scientific calculator, 4 months

old. RPN and algebraic entry. \$120 925-479-0787

Technics cassette deck. High end when new. Work

**GIVEAWAY** 

2 new 27 inch bicycle fenders with brackets. 1 used

HOUSEHOLD

4 HP Lawn Mower with catch bag. Good condi-

Push mower with grass catcher bag. \$50. 925-600

White Whirlpool refrigerator (15CuF, 7CuF freezer)

just 3 years old, works and looks like new, \$250.

Couch, good condition, \$40. 925-371-1076

Beautiful sofa/loveseat set in immaculate cond.

Contemporary style, 2 yrs. old, beige and cream

color. Digital pics. Must sell. \$450 OBO. 925-455-

Qual-Craft Pump Jack Scaffold 2-Pump Jack 2200Q;

2-Guard Rail brackets; 6-Wall braces You provide

4X4-uprights, 2X12-decking, and 2X4-guardrail

Henredon club chair. Off-white with down cush-

GE Nautilus portable dishwasher. Full-size, hooks

up to any sink. Excellent condition, 2 years old.

\$175 (was \$400 new). Must sell ASAP. 209-835-

2 piece black leather sectional custem made \$1000

1 couch, 1 love seat Drexel heritage \$150 and

ions, 8-way tie. Excellent condition. \$300. 925-454-

excellent condition \$225 925-518-6097

tion. \$70 Call 925-606-0696

27 inch bicycle fender. If you take one you must

perfectly and in ex. cond. \$50 925-606-7389

COMPUTER--Mac LC with Personal Laserwrite

\$250 925-606-7389

#### See complete classified ad listings at https://www-ais.llnl.gov/newsline/ads/

#### AUTOMOBILES

1971 - VW Beetle, restored inside and out and in ex.cond, just in time for graduation, call to see, Orange and cute \$4500 209-835-8976

1995 - Nissan Maxima, 141k Miles, Automatic, Leather, Power extras, A/C, Dual air bags, 6 Disk CD, Cruise, Sun Roof, Spoiler. Great condition, \$4,700. 925-516-3768

1995 - Taurus station wagon w/third seat. Approx. \$2,000, 209-823-8089

1997 - Infinity Q45T. Not a Nissan, V8 Sport Luxury, Leather, sunroof, 6 disc, New tires, 115k miles, \$54k new \$12K B.O. 209-482-6442

1997 - Gorgeous El Dorado. All power, low miles, excellent condition in and out. Must see to appreci ate. \$11,000.00 OBO 510-582-2938

1980 - Datsun 280ZX 2+2 GL, Black w/Gold, Great condition. Low miles. \$1,500 925-484-0697

2001 - Yukon, Forest Green, Fully Loaded, Leather, California Concepts, 85K \$24950 925-447-0730

1994 - Mitsubishi 3000GT, 113k miles, 5 speed w/new competition clutch, pearl white, moonroo competition quality stereo, \$6800 or B/O 209-239-

1991 - Mazda MPV, 135K mi, 6 cyl, all power options, great shape, well maintained, 21 mpg, original owner - \$2800.00 415-543-3643

JBL Speakers, L-100 Studio Monitors, walnut, 8 ohm, 23.5 x 14.25 x 13 inches deep, \$100 for the 1999 - White - Isuzu Trooper, 67k miles, towing pkge., 6 disk CD player, running boards, huge moonroof, great condition, \$10,500.00. 925-447-

1998, red dodge caravan, 87k, automatic,2nd sliding door,cd,roof rack,xcellent condition.6,900.

B/o...must sell.will bring to lab 209-883-2217 2003 - yukon 4.8l sle 2wd flawless! Billet grill,

rims, tinted windows. moving must sell. \$32,000. 1999 - Jeep Grand Cherokee Laredo 4WD loadeo

tires, brakes, smog and license 79K miles \$13,200 obo 925-426-8008 1996 - Honda Prelude. Excellent Condition. 5 spd

with extras. Excellent condition. Recent service,

4 cvl/great gas mileage. Sun Roof. New CD player. 109K \$7500. 925-484-2217

#### AUTOMOBILE ACCESSORIES

13"TIRES. 2 Michelin 185/70/13 Radial tires, good condition only \$20 both. Livermore 925-447-7070

New Tires & Rims, Bridgestone P265/70R17 all season touring tires with (17X7)inch, 6 lug, bright aluminum rim with Chev. emblem. Set \$550.00 925-

Four 17 inch Kronix (Chrome) Wheels w/Tires and wheel locks from 02 PT Cruiser. \$1,200.00 209-

2001 - 4-225/60R16 98H Michelin tires with rim for 2001 Mercedes Benz S-430. Less than 500 miles old.\$800 for all 4. You pick-up in Pleasanton. 925

#### **BICYCLES**

10-speed boys bike, 24-inch Huffy, black and teal color, \$50 925-447-7406

Trek 5200 for shorter person. I am 5ft4inches tall.

Tandem bicycle, 10 spd Peugeot in excel. cond.

\$250.925-634-2762

Perfect for casual couples cycling on a summer eve

\$320 2004 Giant Sedona DX 19M Bike. www.dezi-

non.com/bike Excellent condition, Like new, Bought

in March - only used 4 times. Warranty. 209-830-

Performance Titanium framed Road bike. 50cm,

BOATS

MacGregor 26 ft sailboat. Sleeps 6 yet can float in

18 inches of water (1997 model). Good shape with

2000 Glastron GX185, 4.3 GL VOLVO Penta, 60

hours, like new, open bow, captain seats \$12,500

1987 Ski Sanger 18 ft, 4.3 engine, inboard/outboard,

2002 Stingray 220SX sport boat 6.2IV8 MPI. 320hp.

Bravo III. Custom ordered new. Only 34hrs. \$29990

Bimini top, looks good, runs great, very fast.

50 hp outboard. \$11k or BO. 925-838-8348

ergo/Sachs 24 sp. \$500 209-835-8990

ntertainment Center, Oak, smoked glass doors Bike Trailer for towing two kids, Winchester model w/shelves for components. Sliding shelf for in excellent condition. Folds up for easy storage. DVD/VCR and drawer under TV. \$80.00 OBO.

> Waterbed, Super Single, Bookcase headboard excellent condition, needs heater pad, \$100.00

\$100.925-371-1168

iquare Glass Table, rounded corners,w/4 chairs.

Strata adjustable air bed w/remote. Queen size mattress, box spring. 1 yr old. Excellent condition. Sells new for \$1300, asking \$650 obo. 209-824-

Matching black kitchen appliances, \$400 for all. Micro, Dishwasher and gas stove 925-784-2717 209-825-6629

Washer/Gas Dryer. Work Well. \$100/pair. Refriger ator w/ freezer on top \$100. Light blue dual reclinng loveseat \$150. 925-606-6599

Futon - gueen size, med. pad with cover. Great for college/summer students. You pickup. \$30 925-

Washer/drver(electric) pair, Kenmore, white, each 27inches wide. Bought new, used for two years

Stereo cabinet, About 4 1/2 ft tall X 2 ft wide, Oak with glass doors. Nice and in very good cond. \$50

Vertical blind for patio window, 104 x 84, beige fab ric insert with vinyl backing. Valance included, \$25.925-447-5612

> Maytag side-by-side refrigerator, 23.6cuft, 3 yrs like new. \$500 or BO. GE electric stove w/double oven, \$250 or BO, 925-455-4027

Crown jewel feather mattress California King only 2 years old excellent cond. \$75 925-371-031

#### Lost & Found

Found: Set of keys @ intersection of Tesla and Greenville, Thursday midday. Call to claim. 925-

#### MISCELLANEOUS

CARDBOARD BOXES, STURDY for moving/stor-

Moving sale, Saturday, June 12, 816 Seminole Dr. Livermore. Hosehold items, electronics, furniture n care equipment, tools etc. 925-371-1076 925-

TICKETS -- OAK As / SF Giants Sunday June 27/04 1:05pm -- Sec 202 Row 5 Seats 7-10 @ \$15ea. 925-

Breast Pump - Medela Pump In Style. \$50.00. 925-373-8314

Solid wood dining table/5 chairs (\$30), rattan and glass coffee table/end table/etegere (\$45), solid wood gueen futon frame (\$25). 209-835-9577

GARAGE SALE, Saturday, June 12, 8:30am 3:00pm (NO early birds please). 925 Dublin Ave LIVERMORE. LOTS OF GREAT ITEMS! 925-373-

Craftsman orbital sander (\$20), heavy duty mult peed scoll saw (\$30), new carbide adjustable dado (\$25) 415-543-3643

Drafting/Architect table 30 x 48 table top with adjustable leg height. Great for student. Great Cond. \$35 OBO 925-229-2240

Need help with your weekend project. No job too small. \$18/hr Livermore/Springtown/Pleasanton only 925-455-0847

Wheelchair, electric, Quickie P200, \$2500.00, good condition. 510-440-8851

Wood Desk with matching chair. Drawers each side. 6 x 3 feet. \$100. Queen Mattress and box spring. \$50. 925-606-6599

Scroll Saw, Tabletop, Delta - Like new - \$45 Mour tain bike, med sized - exc cond - \$45 925-552-6684

Teac CD player for component stereo system. Very

#### MOTORCYCLES

1993 Yamaha Seca II. One owner, excellent condi tion, many upgrades,, including suspension, motor and Corbin seat. \$2,200. 925-600-1817.

2002 - Trail 70,EX. Cond, See the exact model at oldhonda.com, save shipping and taxes, just like the old honda trail 70 but made in China. \$1200.00

1995 - Yamaha YZ125. Excellent condition. New plastics, accessories. Runs great \$1700 / offer 209-368-4286

1998 - Yamaha Warrior ATV, 350cc, electric start reverse, green stickered, excellent condition, \$2995 925-408-2906

2002 - Honda Aero 1100cc 3k miles, engine guard, excellent condition, \$6500 209-832-1415

fmf pipe, repair manual, runs great, call before change my mind, \$1,500 B.O. 209-482-6442

1999 - Invader Proworks 026 racing kart fast blueprinted Yamaha KT100, new L&T clutch and many extrast. \$2,200 O.B.O Callafter 6 p.m. 209-574-

1988 - BMW K100LT, metallic brown, only 11kmi since new. Excellent condition, always garaged and covered. Asking \$4,950. 925-846-1459

1982 - Yamaha MX-100 Dirt/trail runs great, good beginner bike, oil injection no mixed gas! \$585

#### MUSIC INSTRUMENTS

Tuned to A=440. \$350.00 includes bench and tuning within 20 m of LLNL. 925-371-6997

#### PETS & SUPPLIES

DOG CARRIERs - Airline Style, 1 Large 42" Long \$35; 2 Medium DOG, or several cats, \$22 each-All unbolt in half for storage. 925-447-7070

Looking for foster help with a litter of kittens (5) shelter or if you are looking to adopt, please call

Aquariums For Sale! 50 G. Glass, 55 G. Plexiglass Aquarium. Both have a stand, filters, heaters, lights, rocks and plants. Take home and setup! 209-835-

Pair of Breeding Bearded Dragon Lizards, W/cage, All accessories, The works! Moving. Call for more info. \$275.00/obo 209-983-8372

Experienced Pet Sitter! Dogs, Cats, Fish, Birds, Reptiles. Call rates and enjoy your summer! 925-455-

Igloo Dog House - \$25.00 firm Dog Crate - Medi-

um size - \$25.00 firm 925-449-1526 Looking for a gentile male Rottweiler to take on long walks or runs? He deserves much more attention

than we have been able to provide. 925-642-9008 Horse boarding, near Pleasanton fairgrounds, feed twice daily, large shaded paddocks, \$200/mo 925-

Two sweet indoor male cats need a home! About 4 yrs old, brother. We are moving and can not take them. Ask for Nancy. 925-447-0220

ralian Shepard red puppies. \$300.00 ea 925-321-0805 or 925-455-6709

#### RECREATION EQUIPMENT

17ft Aquaterra SEA LION Sea/Touring Kayak ex.cond. lots of new extras, \$650 call 3-4066 209-

gas-power Go-Ped (sport model) asking \$375. call jose. 209-521-4846 1 precor cycle \$150, 1 soloflex \$200, 925-371-

Life vest, ladies small, Kidder Skis logo. Excellent

condition. \$20.925-648-0671

Full exercise system, Tuff Stuff, solid quality, virtually new, paid \$1500 three years ago, you disassemble and haul \$750 209-836-2293

#### RIDESHARING

Express your commute, call 2-RIDE for more information or visit <A HREF="http://www r.llnl.gov/tsmp">their website</A>.

BERKELEY - Rider/driver needed to complete a four person carpool. Leave North Berkeley 7 am; leave LLNL at 4:40 pm. 510-524-8332, ext. 2-5949

Modesto Denny's on Salida Blyd off Pelandale Daves Luxury vanpool, captain seats, reading lights cellphone 8-4:45 ridership-based fares 209-576-7764. ext. 3-3194

Oakland - Seeking new ridership for Oakland-Montclair Vanpool. We are on the 9/80 schedule lab hours 7:30am to 5:30pm. 510-569-7132, ext.

Danville - driver/rider needed to complete four-person carpool. Diablo Road area. Work hours 8:15 5:00. 925-831-1569, ext. 2-9858

San Francisco - Looking to join a non-smoking carpool or vanpool as a rider only. Work hours are flexible. Contact James Davis. 415-648-7857, ext. 0-

Valley Springs - Car/vanpool - if carpool, will share Brentwood - loin our great carpool now. We meet at

Albertsons, 925-516-2687, ext, 3-8927 Lab hours 8am-4:45pm. Meets near St. Stephens

and Highway 24. 925-253-0498, ext. 2-9823 San Jose - -- Seeking Ride Sharing from San Jose

Castro Valley - Vanpool - leaves Castro Valley Park n Ride 7:15am, arrives your building at LLNL by \$60/month 510-583-7630, ext. 2-4906

#### SERVICES

ClutterLess(CL) Self Help Group. Is clutter stressin you out? Mondays 7 -8:30 PM. Just come: Pleasan

All Surface Pressure Washing, gutter cleaning, building exterior washing, walkways, fences and desks. 209-740-7456

Housesitters available at no charge. Responsible retired couple visiting family in the area June thru August. Pet care okay. 925-803-8044

Computer Help: Operating System work,

software/hardware installation, Microsoft Office Training. Mention this add and recieve a 15% dis-

Child Care provided in your home, Reliable, responsible teen available full-time from June-Aug. Reasonable rates. 925-456-3010

#### SHARED HOUSING

Livermore - - Rent furnished or unfurnished room arage, w/d. No pets, no smoking. Utilities included \$775. 925-580-9650 Livermore - Room/cottage for rent 5 minutes away

mates in 20s, open July 1. No smoking inside. Shared cleaning. \$500 deposit, \$500 monthly rent, and 1/4 utilities. 925-518-4744

from LLNL. Internet access available. call for more

info. unfurnished N.P.N/S. 925-371-0911

#### TRUCKS & TRAILERS

1991 - 23ft AeroCruiser RV 49,393 mi automatic cruise upgraded brakes & front suspension comput er leveling generator roof & dash ACs; furnance \$30,000obo 925-606-1875

2001 - Toyota Tundra 4X4 Limited access cab. 2in lift 285/75/16 BFG MTs matching shell nerf bars bed mat bed liner loaded no leather 93k miles 18k B O

1989 - Dodge Shelby Dakota , one of only 1500 made good condition \$3000. 925-371-1168

1985 - Winnebago Elandon, 34 ft, low mi, 2 A/Cs, clean, non-smokers, orig owner, \$16,000 OBO 925-625-8495

1998 - 4WD Chevy Tahoe, leather interior, super clean, all electric, tow pkg, 78K miles, \$15,000 OBO. 925-625-8495

2003 - Chevy Silverado LS 1500, 2WD, Extended Cab, Auto, Red, Only 8900 mi, All power, Alarm, A/C, AM/FM, CD., Bed Liner. Excellent Condition! \$23,800, 209-234-2337

2001 - Rexhall Roseair 39.5 ft motorhome 350hp Cummins Diesel, 2 slide, fireplace, 14K miles, lik new many extras, includes 93 Saturn SL2 dingy \$120K/Offer 209-832-4826

#### VACATION RENTALS

MAUI Kihei oceanfront 2bdrm condo: ocean view beautiful white sandy beach, pools, tennis, BBQ. Low LLNL rates, 925-846-1459

SOUTH LAKE TAHOE - 3 Bedroom 2 bath Chalet, Great location, nicely furnished, all amenities, great for families.RESERVE NOW for SUMMER VACA-TIONS! 209-599-4644

Arnold chalet - Highway 4 High Sierras. 4 bdrm, 3 bath, hot tub, available 7/9-16, \$1100. 510-582-

Soda Springs/Donner Summit, Classic A frame, 2BR/1BA+Loft, sleeps 8 conv to biking, hiking, everything. \$200 wknd,\$500/week call for availabil-

pool, and BBQs. LLNL rates for year-round reservations, 925-449-0761

Maui, HI - Kahana Reef oceanfront 1BR/1BA con-

Ridge Sierra in S. Lake Tahoe, 2 bdrm/2 bath, sleep 4-6, Sierra club access, Aug 7-14, \$750/wk. 925-

#### WANTED

w/the following codes: HDA/uplevel = 01A; PCBA/uplevel = 03A; Unique/uplevel = 11A. Must be in operating cond. Will pay good price or trade for larger new hard drive. Desparately need to recover data from like

Have you got Magic: the Gathering cards gathering dust? Did your kids leave them after moving out? Please call. 925-625-9159

Looking for someone to install slate-tile on floors, 510-653-1017

Pre algebra tutor for my the children. Please call after 5:00 pm. 925-449-3934 Like New Full Size Bed w/frame and Playsta-

do something fun with the money this summer. 925-455-0847 Someone moving to Boston area who would

CASH for COINS! Sell those coins now and

include in their moving van a dress for a stu-

tion2 925-354-3196

considered. 925-449-1294

dent at MIT. Will pay reasonable shipping charge. 925-443-6149 Stamp collections and old coins. All sizes

Your Old Power Mower!! Tinkering 10 year old wants you to Donate your old mowe nning or not. Will pick up. Please call 925Newsline 7

## Laws governing engineers challenged

Laboratory chemical engineer Diane Spencer will present "Walking Your Elephant: Lessons Learned While Working with State Bureaucracies," at the Tuesday, June 15, meeting of American Institutes of Chemical Engineers to be held at the Four Point Sheraton in Pleasanton. Spencer is being presented the Professional Progress award for her sustained contributions to the chemical engineering profession.

Spencer will discuss her experiences working through the California state legislature to change laws governing chemical, fire protection, traffic and other "Title Act" engineers, who have been denied work they can do in any other state or country because of California law.

"Changing the landscape in the legislature is kind of like walking an elephant. You have no control, you can be squashed in a heartbeat, and it takes a long time to go a short distance," Spencer says.

The dinner meeting is at the hotel's Faz Restaurant. The cost to members is \$32. Mention Newsline or LLNL to get the member rate. A social hour begins at 6 p.m. followed by dinner at 6:40 p.m. and Spencer's presentation at 7:30 p.m. RSVP at www.aiche-norcal.org. For more information, contact Spencer at 2-8045 or spencer22@llnl.gov.

## **DDLS** speaker to expand on universe

Michael S. Turner, the Bruce V. and Diana M. Rauner Distinguished Service professor in the Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics at the University of Chicago, will discuss "Cosmic Acceleration: New Gravitational Physics or Mysterious Dark Energy," at 3:30 p.m., Monday, June 21, as part of the Director's Distinguished Lec-

turer Series. The riddle of the speed up of the expansion of the universe is one of the most profound puzzles in all of science. It touches upon a number of deep questions: What caused inflation? Is there a boson for every fermion? What is our cosmic destiny? How will Einstein's theory be extended to include quantum mechanics? And what has repulsive gravity?

Turner, whose research focuses on the earliest moments of the universe, will address these questions and more during the lecture in the Bldg. 123 auditorium.

For more information about DDLS, contact Mona Garcia, 2-5214, or go to the DDLS Website at http://lsto.llnl.gov/ DDLS/index.html.

## Newly required safety training for Laboratory's chemical users

The newly published ES&H Manual Document, LLNL Chemical Safety Management Program, contains changes to training for employees who use chemicals. The document contains the following Institutional Training Requirement (ITR) courses that are mandatory for specific categories of workers throughout the Laboratory:

• HS4050-W Health Hazards Communication for Supervisors.

• HS4052-W Chemical Hygiene for Supervisors of Chemical Labs.

Supervisor of employees who transport, handle or work with chemicals in areas other than chemical, material science or biochemistry laboratories must complete HS4050-W Health Hazards Communication

for Supervisors. Supervisors of employees who work in chemistry, materials science or biochemistry laboratories must complete HS4052-W, Chemical Hygiene for Supervisors of Chemical Labs.

Both courses are Web-based. Currently these

courses are taught as "one-time only" courses. Effective June 30, supervisors will be required to repeat this training every 36 months. The new ES&H document also contains the fol-

lowing Organizational Training Requirement (OTR) courses, which are determined and required by individual organizations:

For employees who work in a shop or other

managerial professionals. Laboratory Safety (HS4246) is recommended for employees working in a chemical, material science or biochemistry laboratory.

non-laboratory setting and transport, handle or

work with chemicals, the course Chemical

Safety (HS4240-W) is recommended. This may

include craftsmen, scientists, engineers, tech-

nicians, and in some cases, administrative or

Both of these courses, previously offered as computer-based training (CBT), are now offered as Web-based training (WBT). Although, these courses are taught as "one time only" courses, it is recommended that employees repeat these courses every five years.

## Technical Meeting Calendar

• HS4240-W Chemical Safety

HS4246-W Laboratory Safety.



### **INSTITUTE FOR GEOPHYSICS**

AND PLANETARY PHYSICS "First Extragalactic Results from the IRS Spectrograph on the

Spitzer Space Telescope," by Henrik Spoon, Cornell University. Noon, Bldg. 319, room 205. All attendees must be badged. Contact: Wil van Breugel, 2-7195, or Sharon Taberna, 3-6290.

#### **DNT COLLOQUIUM**

"Moving Forward from the Nuclear Posture Review: A Washington Perspective," by Susan Stoner, LLNL/Washington D.C. Bldg. 10:30 a.m., 132 North, room 1000 (auditorium). Q clearance and SP access required, SFRD/no foreign nationals. Contact: Linda Stuart, 3-7001, stuart5@llnl.gov, or Frankie Springer, 3-6192, springer9@llnl.gov.

#### **BIOSECURITY AND NANOSCIENCE LABORA-**TORY/CHEMICAL BIOLOGY AND NUCLEAR **SCIENCE**

"Building an Episomal Model of Aging in Saccharomyces Cerevisiae," by postdoc applicant Alaric Antonio Falcon, Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, University of Florida. 2 p.m., Bldg. 151, room 1209 Stevenson Room. Foreign nationals may attend if appropriate security plan is on file, which includes Bldg. 151. Contact: Julio Camarero, 2-6807, or Katie Thomas, 2-7903.

# Monday

## **BIOSECURITY & NANOSCIENCES**

"Molecule Specific Surface and Imaging Analysis by TOF-SIMS," by Kuang Jen J. Wu, Materials Science and Technology

Division, CMS. 2 p.m., Bldg. 151, room 1209 Stevenson Room. Contact: Jim De Yoreo, 3-4240, Josie Morgaddo, 2-7181, or Katie Thomas, 2-7903.



Vicki Pope, 2-3426.

#### **CENTER FOR APPLICATIONS DEVEL-OPMENT AND SOFTWARE ENGI-NEERING**

Rational/IBM will present a tool suite demonstration. Please attend if you have an interest in software development and quality tools.

### **ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT DIRECTORATE**

The demonstration will be held from 8 a.m. – noon,

Bldg. 451, room 1025, White Room (red area). Contact:

"The Influence of Hydrogeology on 25 Years of Natural Attenuation at a Crude Oil Spill Site," by Barbara Bekins, Geological Society of America's Birdsall-Dreiss Distinguished Lecturer. 1:30 p.m., Bldg. 543 auditorium. Refreshments will be served. Contact: Norm Burkhard,

**INTEGRATED COMPUTING & COMMUNICATIONS** DEPARTMENT/MACINTOSH TECHNICAL SEMINAR This session of the Macintosh Technical Seminar Series will feature a presentation by Eric Zelenka, Apple senior

product line manager for server and storage software. Zelenka will be presenting Xsan, the high-performance SAN file system for Mac OS X and Mac OS X Server. Xsan is a 64-bit cluster file system that enables organizations to consolidate storage resources and provide multiple computers with concurrent highspeed file-level read/write access to shared volumes over Fibre Channel. Xsan is scalable, and works with Xserve and Xserve RAID hardware. 10:30 am, Bldg. 543 auditorium. Contact: Duane Straub, 2-9774.

Thursday PHYSICS AND ADVANCED TECH-**NOLOGIES DIRECTORATE-WIDE** "Fusion Energy, Plasma Turbulence, and a Shifting Scientific Landscape,"

by Edmond J. Synakowski, deputy

program director, National Spherical Torus Experiment, Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory. 11 a.m., Trailer 2128, conference room 1000. Contact: Alan J. Wootton, 2-6533, or wootton1@llnl.gov.

"Monitoring for Biological Threats in High-Traffic Facilities and at Special Events: The Autonomous Pathogen Detection System," by John M. Dzenitis, Chemical and Biological National Security. 2 p.m., Bldg. 132 South, room 1000 auditorium. Building access requires L or Q badge. The talk is unclassified. Contact: Mona Dreicer, 2-7588, or Melissa Ramirez, 3-2559.

Due to space limitations, Newsline may withhold ads that have already run. They will still appear on the Web.

8 Newsline Friday, June 11, 2004

#### REAGAN

Continued from page 1

gan's first gubernatorial campaign for southern Alameda County, and went on to serve the governor in Sacramento and president in Washington. Reed served as a national security adviser to Reagan and as secretary of the Air Force.

Reagan first came to Livermore in 1967, when he was serving as governor. The visit was a way for Reagan to become more familiar with the work of the Laboratory, as well as meet with some of its senior managers, among them Director Michael May and Edward Teller.

Reagan paved the way for future national security work after Reagan took his oath as the 40th president.

"Reagan went away seeing the Lab as a multipurpose national tool that could be called upon to do all kinds of

different things," said Lab physicist and Hoover Fellow Lowell Wood.

After becoming president, Reagan invigorated the total nuclear weapons program, but his "new vision" for the United States was based on protecting lives rather than threatening them. This led to a strong confluence with Teller and the Lab, which ultimately led to the Strategic Defense Initiative.

The Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) included so-called third-generation, or nuclear directed-energy, weapons. While the long-term goal for SDI was an effective non-nuclear defense, research also continued on promising new nuclear explosive concepts. With the support of Reagan and Congress, design teams began studies of the nuclear-powered X-ray laser as a candidate defense technology and explored the physics of such weapons in underground nuclear tests. In addition, particle beams, the free-electron laser and other non-nuclear directed-energy weapon concepts were studied on a laboratory scale.

"The crowning achievement of the Strategic Defense Initiative was Brilliant Pebbles," said former Director John Nuckolls. Brilliant Pebbles were to be small, lightweight spacecraft that could stop advanced ballistic missiles and



From left: Edward Teller, John Nuckols and Lowell Wood conferring with President Ronald Reagan in Washington D.C. in the 1980s.

their components in boost phase by colliding with them at high speeds. On command, a global constellation of non-nuclear spacecraft could detect and destroy missiles without any external help.

Throughout the life of the SDI Program, Reagan constantly sought advice from Teller, who, along with Nuckolls and Wood, made numerous presentations on SDI to Reagan's Cabinet and White House staff. Wood recalls Reagan as "very polite and very presidential" yet also "very firm." Reagan would go out of his way to make sure everyone understood him and "made it clear he would make the final decision, and he would be responsible for that decision," Wood said.

"He was rock solid, a man of principle," Wood said.
"He felt that same way about Teller, and Teller also saw that in Reagan."

Reagan was so impressed by Teller's work that he asked him to serve as a science adviser to the White House. In 1983, Reagan presented Teller with the National Medal of Science, and he made a point of sending special birthday wishes to Teller throughout his 80s.

Reed said Reagan admired Teller's "vision" and his ability to get things done. "He welcomed Teller's input."

Reagan saw the Laboratory as an important part of the "national security landscape" and "he had an inherent trust in the competence of the Lab."

Cochran observed that Reagan and Teller were both eternal optimists. "Each in his own way had a lot of confidence in this country. Teller's confidence was built around science. He believed science could take this country to a better state," Cochran said. "Reagan believed this country could lift itself up to a better state."

SDI has been credited with contributing to the end of the Cold War. Russian scholars have said former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev was fearful SDI would lead to heightened military expense in his own country — at a time when Russia was in an economic tailspin.

Rather than scramble to compete, Gorbachev and Reagan reached an accord to dismantle nuclear weapons, thus putting an end to the

Even George Shultz, secretary of State under Reagan, recognized the role Teller played in SDI. At Teller's memorial last November, Shultz recalled "it was very clear SDI caught Soviet attention. No doubt the presence of Edward Teller in that equation had something to do with that. Teller lent strength to President Reagan's proposals" regarding SDI.

"Reagan looked to the national labs to help him achieve one of his greatest accomplishments," Cochran said. "He was a great leader and visionary."

Work on SDI continued well into the 1990s before being discontinued after the end of the Cold War. But Laboratory technologies developed for SDI found their way into myriad later projects. For example, sensors and cameras developed for Brilliant Pebbles were instrumental in the Clementine moon-mapping project. SDI technologies also may have a role in 21st century defense.

Newsline editor Don Johnston contributed to this story.

#### **CONTRACT**

Continued from page 1

ported Abraham's decision to extend the University of California contract to manage LLNL.

"DOE has emphasized that their actions are intended to provide a stable scientific environment at LLNL over the next few years," Anastasio said. "I want to reemphasize my previous statements that we all must focus on continuing to deliver on our mission commitments through simultaneous excellence in science and technology, operations and business practices."

Rep. Ellen Tauscher said she was "pleased" that Abraham recommended delaying competition of the management contract for the Laboratory.

"I believe the DOE is correct in concluding that a disruption in management at both Livermore and Los Alamos labs would be detrimental," Tauscher said. "This decision is in the best interests of Livermore, our nuclear mission, and our nation, in order to ensure continuity at America's nuclear labs.

"Today's announcement offers the University of California an opportunity to build upon its 50-year record of successful management. I support the UC's continued management of these facilities and I expect the University to compete for the Los Alamos contract while continuing their management and oversight of Livermore."

Robert Foley, UC vice-president for Laboratory Management, also lauded the secretary's decision

"This decision neither changes the University of California's ongoing preparations to compete for continued management of all three UC-managed national laboratories, nor alters its continuing commitment to serving the nation," he said. "The final decision to compete will be made by

"The final decision to compete will be made by the UC Board of Regents following a review of the final request for proposals for each laboratory contract competition."

Abraham had announced in April 2003 his

Abraham had announced in April 2003 his intention to conduct a competition for the management of Los Alamos, which has been managed since its founding by UC on a noncompetitive basis, when the current contract expires in September 2005.

"The full extension authorized by Congress is two years. However, NNSA believes more time will be needed, so we plan to ask for a contract extension of 3.5 years. This potentially could extend the Livermore contract to March 2009," said Anson Franklin, National Nuclear Security Administration director of public affairs.

The department had already announced its intention to conduct a competition for the management of Livermore. The question it had not decided was whether these LLNL/LANL competitions should be linked, conducted as a single solicitation or separated. The secretary's decision is a result of consideration of significant internal study, the recommendations of the Secretary of Energy Advisory Board's Blue Ribbon Commission on the Use of Competitive Procedures for Department of Energy Laboratories and the National Academy study on science and technology criteria for

competing the contract.

Cold War.

The competition for the management of LANL will be conducted by the department's NNSA, which will announce the schedule for the request for proposals (RFP) in the near future.



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